February 19, 2021

ATTORNEY GENERAL RAOUL CALLS FOR CANCELLATION OF FEDERAL STUDENT LOAN DEBT Raoul, 16 Attorneys General Urge Congress to Support Forgiveness of Up to \$50,000 in Debt Per Student Borrower

Chicago — Attorney General Kwame Raoul, as part of a multistate coalition, today urged members of the U.S. House and Senate to adopt resolutions that call for the cancellation of up to \$50,000 in federal student debt owed by each and every federal student loan borrower nationwide.

In their letter to Congress, Raoul and the attorneys general stress the immediate need for relief for borrowers struggling with unmanageable student loan debt, which has only been exacerbated by the COVID-19 pandemic and current financial crisis. The resolutions – Senate Resolution 46 and House Resolution 100 – call on the president to exercise his authority to cancel up to \$50,000 in federal student loan debt per borrower.

"As the COVID-19 pandemic continues throughout the country, and with it economic uncertainty, student borrowers need relief now more than ever," Raoul said. "Cancelling up to \$50,000 in student loan debt will allow those borrowers to pay rent, purchase groceries and meet other urgent financial needs."

According to the letter, the existing repayment system for federal student loans provides insufficient opportunities for struggling borrowers to manage their debts. As many as one in five federal student loan borrowers are in default. Options for student borrowers to obtain relief have also proven to be inadequate. Only 2% of borrowers who applied for loan discharges under the Public Service Loan Forgiveness program have been granted a discharge, and efforts by state attorneys general to obtain student loan discharges for students defrauded by for-profit schools have been stymied during the past several years by the U.S. Department of Education.

The letter specifically highlights misconduct by for-profit schools and how the industry's predatory practices have disproportionately harmed people of color. Raoul and the attorneys general state that cancelling federal student loan debt can substantially increase Black and Latino household wealth and help close the racial wealth gap.

The Illinois Attorney General's office has long been a national leader in investigating violations of and enforcing consumer protection laws in the higher education field. Attorney General Raoul has obtained more than \$20 million in relief for Illinois borrowers who were defrauded by their schools. He also has overseen the rollout of the state's first Student Loan Ombudsman, a position created by the Student Loan Servicing Rights Act, to provide resources for student borrowers who are struggling to make student loan payments.

Student borrowers who have questions or are in need of assistance can call the Attorney General's Student Loan Helpline at 1-800-455-2456. Borrowers can also file complaints on the Attorney General's website.

Joining Raoul in sending today's letter are the attorneys general of Connecticut, Delaware, the District of Columbia, Hawaii, Maryland, Massachusetts, Minnesota, Nevada, New Jersey, New Mexico, New York, Oregon, Vermont, Virginia, Washington and Wisconsin.

COMMONWEALTH OF MASSACHUSETTS



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STATE OF NEW YORK



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Hon. Charles E. Schumer Majority Leader U.S. Senate 322 Hart Senate Office Building Washington, D.C. 20510

Hon. Mitch McConnell Minority Leader U.S. Senate 317 Russell Senate Office Building Washington, D.C. 20510 Hon. Nancy Pelosi Speaker U.S. House of Representatives 1236 Longworth House Office Building Washington, D.C. 20515

Hon. Kevin McCarthy Minority Leader U.S. House of Representatives 2468 Rayburn House Office Building Washington, D.C. 20515

RE: Senate Resolution 46 and House Resolution 100 Calling on the President of the United States to take executive action to broadly cancel Federal student loan debt

Dear Majority Leader Schumer, Speaker Pelosi, Minority Leader McConnell, and Minority Leader McCarthy:

As the Attorneys General of Massachusetts, New York, Connecticut, Delaware, the District of Columbia, Hawaii, Illinois, Maryland, Minnesota, Nevada, New Mexico, New Jersey, Oregon, Vermont, Virginia, Washington and Wisconsin, we write to express our strongest support for Senate Resolution 46 and House Resolution 100 calling on President Biden to use executive authority under the *Higher Education Act* to cancel up to \$50,000 in Federal student loan debt for all Federal student loan borrowers.

Because we are responsible for enforcing our consumer protection laws, we are keenly aware of the substantial burden Federal student loan debt places on the residents of our states. Our Offices routinely receive complaints from borrowers who are unable to navigate the abstruse and opaque repayment or forgiveness plans available under current law. When borrowers are unable to manage their Federal student loan repayment, the consequences can be catastrophic.

Borrowers may face administrative wage garnishment, and the seizure of Social Security retirement and disability income and the loss of earned income tax credits.

Student loan borrowers were already struggling before the COVID-19 pandemic and recession. Many borrowers already owed more than they originally borrowed. As many as one in five Federal student loan borrowers are in default. Many are unable to manage their debt due to disability, illness, or job loss. A growing number are senior citizens living on low fixed incomes. Struggling borrowers are unable to obtain meaningful relief in bankruptcy because under current law, Federal student loans are not dischargeable except under extremely narrow circumstances.

Many struggling borrowers are victims of predatory for-profit colleges that lure students with false promises and leave them with worthless degrees, few job prospects, and insurmountable debt. Our Offices have expended substantial resources combatting misconduct by for-profit colleges. Through these efforts, we know that students who attend for-profit schools are disproportionately likely to suffer dire consequences from the Federal student loans they obtain to pay their tuition. Significantly, the for-profit school industry has deliberately targeted people of color, who, as a result, are disproportionately represented among students struggling with Federal student loans incurred to attend for-profit schools. Student debt cancellation can substantially increase Black and Latinx household wealth and help close the racial wealth gap.

The existing repayment system for Federal student loans provides insufficient opportunity for struggling borrowers to manage their debts or recover from the current economic crisis. Broad cancellation of Federal student loan debt will provide immediate relief to millions who are struggling during this pandemic and recession, and give a much-needed boost to families and our economy.

Borrowers deserve and desperately need relief from their Federal student loan burden, and they need that relief immediately. The current options for borrowers have proved to be inadequate and illusionary. For example, only 2% of borrowers who applied for loan discharges under the Public Service Loan Forgiveness program have been granted a discharge. In addition, efforts by our Offices to obtain student loan discharges for defrauded students – to which students are entitled under existing law – have been stymied by the U.S. Department of Education for years.

We therefore urge you to adopt Senate Resolution 46 and House Resolution 100 calling on President Biden to act swiftly and to discharge up to \$50,000 in Federal student debt owed by each and every Federal student loan borrower. This measure would help remedy predatory practices that have disproportionately harmed people of color, boost our struggling economy, and create a viable future for millions of Americans.

Respectfully Submitted,

MAURA HEALEY

Massachusetts Attorney General

William Tong

Connecticut Attorney General

Karl A. Racine

District of Columbia Attorney General

Kwame Raoul

Illinois Attorney General

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Aaron Ford

Nevada Attorney General

Hector Balderas New Mexico Attorney General

Ellen F. Rosenblum Oregon Attorney General

Bob Ferguson

Washington Attorney General

Thomas J. Donovan Jr. Vermont Attorney General

CC: Hon. Elizabeth Warren Hon. Ayanna Pressley and.

Gurbir S. Grewal New Jersey Attorney General

Mark R. Herring

Virginia Attorney General

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Wisconsin State Attorney General